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63 (FY)SEM-3/MAJ/EDNMAJ2024

2024

EDUCATION

Paper : EDNMAJ2024

**(Philosophical and Sociological
Foundations of Education)**

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : Three hours

***The figures in the margin indicate
full marks for the questions.***

1. Choose the correct answer : 1×6=6
 - a) Who is regarded as the father of educational sociology ?
 - i) Emile Durkheim
 - ii) Max Weber
 - iii) Auguste Comte
 - iv) E. George Payne
 - b) Who was the writer of the book, *Social Change* ?
 - i) W. F. Ogburn
 - ii) M. E. Jones

- iii) Harry Johnson
- iv) Miller
- c) Which philosophy supports absolute freedom to child ?
 - i) Naturalism
 - ii) Pragmatism
 - iii) Idealism
 - iv) Realism
- d) "Philosophy and Education are two sides of a coin." Who said this ?
 - i) Hegel
 - ii) Herbert Spencer
 - iii) Ross
 - iv) Bertrand Russell
- e) The book *School and Society* was written by -
 - i) M. K. Gandhi
 - ii) Socrates
 - iii) John Dewey
 - iv) Aurobindo Ghosh
- f) The term 'society' has been derived from _____ term.
 - i) Greek
 - ii) Latin
 - iii) French
 - iv) English

2. Answer **any five** of the following questions :
2×5=10

- a) Write the name of *two* philosophers of idealism.
- b) Write *two* characteristics of secondary groups.
- c) Write *two* aims of education according to idealism.
- d) Mention *two* fundamental principles of naturalism.
- e) What is meant by social inequality ?
- f) Mention *two* characteristics of social group.
- g) What do you mean by educational sociology ?

3. Answer the following questions : **(any six)**
5×6=30

- a) Write the differences between primary groups and secondary groups.
- b) What is negative education ?
- c) 'Follow nature' – Explain this principle of naturalism.
- d) Mention some basic principles of pragmatism.

- e) Write the importance of educational sociology.
- f) Write a short note on the relationship between philosophy and education.
- g) Explain education as a social process.
- h) What are the different principles of naturalism as a philosophy ?
- i) Discuss the contributions of pragmatism towards methods of teaching.

4. Answer the following questions : **(any two)**
 $12 \times 2 = 24$

- a) What are the main principles of idealism? Discuss the contribution of idealism towards education. $6+6=12$
- b) Explain education in the light of naturalism. Evaluate Rousseau's negative education in the perspective of modern education. $6+6=12$
- c) Discuss the nature and scope of educational sociology. $6+6=12$
- d) What is social change ? Explain education as an instrument of social change. $6+6=12$